## Winter 07 ENGG\*3430: HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER

**Instructor**: Dr. Lambert Otten Room 211 (old bldg), ext. 53070 lotten@uoguelph.ca

Office hour: Monday 11:00 am to noon or make appointment via e-mail

T.A.: Room 307, moonhee@uoguelph.ca

Office hour:

Alicia Wind: Room 326, awind@uoguelph.ca

Office hour:

Lectures: Location: War Memorial

Time: Tuesday and Thursday 1:00PM to 2:20PM

**Tutorials:** Section 101: Monday 1130AM – 12:20PM MACK 304

Section 103: MACK 306

Section 102: Wednesday 2:20PM – 3:20PM MACK 311 Section 104: MACK 312

Website: <a href="http://www.uoguelph.ca/otten/teaching/courses.htm">http://www.uoguelph.ca/otten/teaching/courses.htm</a> (ID: engg3430; pw: hmt2007)

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

This course is to introduce the basic principles of heat and mass transfer with emphasis on their analysis and applications to practical engineering problems. On successful completion of this course, you should be able to:

- 1) Identify important thermal processes, and derive the basic expressions for heat conduction, convection and radiation based on the First Law of Thermodynamics,
- 2) Analyze conduction heat transfer using an electrical resistance network analogy,
- 3) Determine steady state and transient temperature distribution in various solid geometries of practical importance,
- 4) Understand the physical significance of pertinent dimensionless parameters in convective heat/mass transfer,
- 5) Select and apply the appropriate correlation for different heat and mass convection processes,
- 6) Analyze and design a heat exchanger using conventional methods,
- 7) Determine radiation exchange within an enclosure based on the view factor method, and
- 8) Analyze mass diffusion in a stationary medium and low rate mass convection based on the analogy between heat and mass transfer.

### **COURSE SCHEDULE**

The following table contains the tentative schedule of lecture topics and reading assignments. <u>It is suggested that you scan the reading materials prior to the lectures.</u>

Start	Lectures	Торіс	Reading
Jan. 9	0.5	Orientation and course outline	

T 0 11	1.5		
Jan. 9, 11	1.5	Rate Equations and Conservation Laws	1112
		Rate equations of heat transfer	1.1, 1.2
		Thermal properties of materials	2.2
		Conservation of energy	1.3 to 1.6
		Analogy between heat and mass transfer	14.1.1, 14.1.3
Jan. 16	2	1D Steady-State Conduction	
		Diffusion equation and boundary conditions	2.1, 2.3, 2.4
Jan. 18	1	Temperature Measurements Videos	
Jan. 23		1D Steady-State Conduction	3.1 to 3.2
		Plane wall conduction	3.3 to 3.4
		Radial conduction	3.5
		Conduction with thermal generation	
Jan. 25, 30	2	2D and 3D Steady-State Conduction	
Jun. 23, 30	_	Introduction to analytical solutions	4.1 to 4.2
		Conduction shape factor method	4.3
Feb. 1, 6, 8	3	Transient Conduction	1.3
reu. 1, 0, 8	3		5.1 to 5.4
		Lumped capacitance method	5.5 to 5.6
		Introduction to analytical solutions Semi-infinite solid solutions	
			5.7
= 1 12 12		Multi-dimensional solutions	5.8
Feb. 13, 15	2	Numerical Methods in Heat Conduction	
		Numerical formulation and error control	Notes
		Steady state heat conduction	4.4 to 4.5
		Transient heat conduction	5.9
Feb. 20, 22		WINTER BREAK	
Feb. 27	1	MIDTERM	
Mar. 1, 6	2	Mass Diffusion	
,		Rate equation and boundary conditions	14.1 to 14.3
		State-state mass diffusion	14.4 to 14.5
		Unsteady-state mass diffusion	14.6
Mar. 8,	4	Heat and Mass Convection	
13,15, 20		Convection heat transfer and boundary layer	Chapter 6
, ,		Forced convection	Chapters 7 and 8
		Free or natural convection	Chapter 9
Mar. 22, 27	2	Heat Exchangers	
Witt. 22, 27	2	Introduction to heat exchangers	11 1 11 2 11 6
		LMTD method	11.1, 11.2, 11.6
		Effectiveness-NTU method	11.3
			11.4
Mar.29,	3	Radiation	
April 3, 5		Mechanisms and properties of radiation	12.1 to 12.7
		Radiation view factor	13.1
		Heat exchange between black bodies	13.2
		Heat exchange between non-black bodies	13.3
Apr. 5		Classes conclude	
Apr. 14		FINAL EXAM (7:00 to 9:00 pm)	
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- 1. Course topics are covered by both lectures and tutorials. The main purposes of the tutorials are twofold: 1) to allow an opportunity to explore issues and ask questions about lectures, texts and previously assigned material that requires further clarification; 2) to write a short quiz dealing with the problems recommended for that particular week.
- 2. A major objective of this course is to prepare students to solve engineering problems that involve heat and mass transfer processes. It is thus important for you to work out each assignment problem by yourself to gain the deeper appreciation for the fundamentals of the subject and build your confidence in applying these fundamentals to the solution of engineering problems. Do not deny yourself the joy of self-discovery!
- 3. Please note that to be successful in the course it is imperative that you keep up with the material on a weekly basis regardless of the pressure imposed by other courses or circumstances. Experience has shown that once a person falls behind in the course there is little chance of catching up later. Similarly, if you have unresolved difficulties with the material, see one of the teaching assistants or myself immediately DO NOT WAIT UNTIL THE MIDTERM OR FINAL TO RESOLVE YOUR DIFFICULTIES.

### SUGGESTED PRACTICE PROBLEMS

The following table provides a number of problems selected as practice problems. The problems are not graded. Instead, the solutions are discussed at the start of the tutorials on the dates shown in the first column. At the end of the tutorials a short quiz will be given to evaluate your understanding of the material relevant to the problems. Solutions to the problems will be made available on the web after each tutorial.

Please note that the course is primarily analytical and the more problems that are attempted, the better. If you decide to do additional problems, the TAs are pleased to review them.

Tutorial Dates	Problems	Tutorial Dates	Problems
Jan 15, 17	1.2, 1.12, 1.17, 1.28, 1.36, 1.72 (g)	Mar. 5, 7	
Jan 22, 24	2.14, 2.24, 2.26, 2.47	Mar. 12, 14	12.6, 14.18, 14.21, 14.40, 14.43
Jan 29, 31	3.2, 3.11, 3.68, 3.74(a), 3.154	Mar. 19, 21	6.58, 6.65, 7.20, 7.56, 8.22, 8.31,
Feb. 5, 7	4.8, 4.22, 4.29		9.27, 9.97
Feb. 12, 14	5.12, 5.15, 5.41, 5.47, 5.68, 5.74	Mar. 26, 28	11.25, 11.34, 11.55
Feb. 26	4.35, 4.40, 4.49, 5.96, 5.98	April 2, 4	12.44, 12.120, 12.141, 13.1,
			13.78
			13.93

## **GRADING SCHEME**

Quizzes (weekly)	20 %
Midterm	30 %
Final Exam	50 %

For each of these tests, you are allowed to bring the textbook and calculator but not the notes and assignment solutions. The quizzes will typically last 10 minutes and will be held during the weekly tutorials. Students should clearly understand concepts in order to prepare for any tests rather than simply memorizing the solution schemes.

You must achieve a passing grade in the combined midterm and final grades to pass the course. If not, you will be assigned the failing grade.

If you miss a quiz for acceptable reasons, it will not be counted in determining the overall quiz grade. If you miss the midterm and have an acceptable, properly written reason in accordance with University Calendar, the weight of the midterm will be added to the weight of the final exam.

You may appeal any mark with the written reasons for remarking within one week of receipt.

Please also note that other university policies specified in University Undergraduate Calendar 2004/05 will be followed strictly.

# **TEXTBOOK**

Incropera, F.P., DeWitt, D.P., Bergman, T.L. and Lavine A.S. (2007). *Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York, NY, 981p.

Notes on pertinent material will be provided throughout the semester.

# **OTHER REFERENCES**

Arpaci, V.S. (1999). Introduction to Heat Transfer. Prentice Hall, 611p.

Holman, J.P. (1997). Heat Transfer, 9th edition, McGraw-Hill, 665p.

Kreith, F. and Black, W.Z. (1980). Basic Heat Transfer. Harper & Row, 550p.

## **PREREQUISITES**

05-223	Fluid Mechanics
05-326	Thermodynamics
63-227	Applied Differential Equations

Note: If you do not meet this requirement, you must have the instructor's approval to stay in the course.